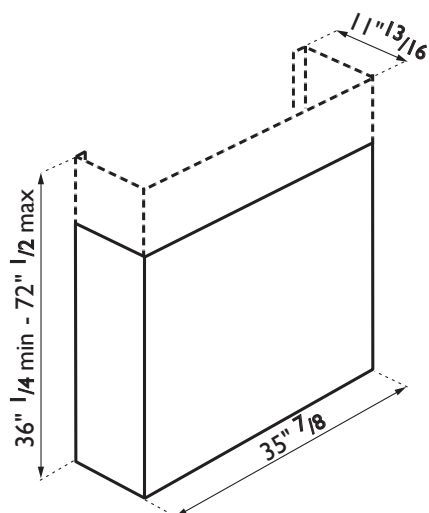


# Duct cover PRO Hoods - 099050300



# SUPERIORE