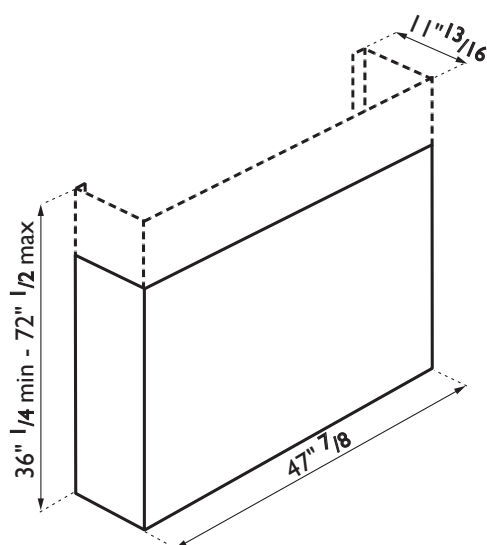


Duct cover PRO Hoods - 099050200



SUPERIORE