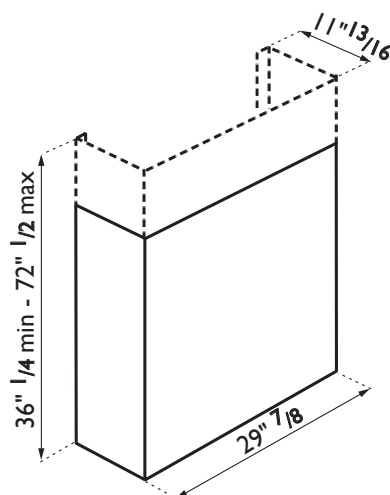


# Duct cover PRO Hoods - 099050400



# SUPERIORE